



# STATUS & DEVELOPMENT OF INSTITUTIONAL REPOSITORIES IN MALAYSIA [PUBLIC & GLC UNIVERSITIES]



**SALLEH HUDIN MUSTAFFA  
UNIVERSITI UTARA MALAYSIA**



**copyright** areas scholarly subject research publisher retain source rights factors information publish retain library licenses areas factors library rights information

**ROAR OA Open** OA articles CSIR agreements review publish retain OA self-archiving Theses articles

**REPOSITORIES** Gold Open Access ELSEVIER public source scholarly author OA read self-archiving Theses

**DOAR Journals** information publications

**Access**



- A university-based institutional repository is a set of services that a university offers to the members of its community for the management and dissemination of digital materials created by the institution and its community members. It is most essentially an organizational commitment to the stewardship of these digital materials, including long-term preservation where appropriate, as well as organization and access or distribution.”  
(Lynch,2003)
- An institutional repository is a type of digital library that "capture[s] the original research and other intellectual property generated by an institution's constituent population active in many fields" (Crow, 2002)

URL :  
[www.arl.org/sites/default/files/ir\\_final\\_release\\_102.pdf](http://www.arl.org/sites/default/files/ir_final_release_102.pdf)

URL: <http://www.arl.org/bm~doc/br226ir.pdf>)



- Academic Library is the largest group of library in Malaysia that has successfully built the IR, compared to other type of libraries.
- From overall 20 Public Higher Education Institutions (Public HEIs) in Malaysia, 19 Public HEIs have successfully developed the IR, except Universiti Pertahanan Nasional Malaysia (UPNM).
- From overall 19 PHEIs, only 3 Public HEIs successfully developed more than 1 IR:
  - UKM = 2 IRs (PTSL UKM Repository & UKM Journal Article Repository)
  - UM = 5 IRs (Commonrepo UM, Dspace@UM, UM Research Repository, UM Students Repository & MyManuskrip)
  - UUM = 2 IRs (UUM Repository & UUM ETD Repository)
- From overall 458 Private Higher Education Institutions (Private HEIs) in Malaysia, only 6 Private HEIs have successfully developed the IR . The Private HEIs are UTP, MMU, UTAR, UniKL ,UNITEN, & SUC. Only UTP successfully develops 2 IRs (UTP-IR & UTPedia), while the rest have only one.

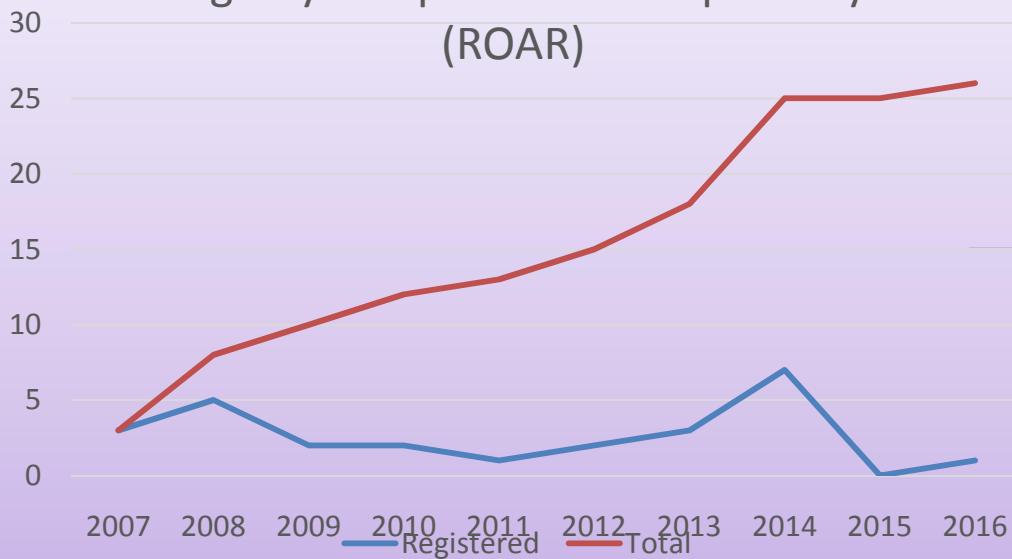
Source: Katrun Nada, Zahuddin (2015). Institutional Repository For Sustainable Advancement: Malaysian Experience [Powerpoint slides]. Retrieved from <https://www.slideshare.net/zdayne1/institutional-repository-for-sustainable-advancement-a-malaysian-experience-zahuddin-sidek>



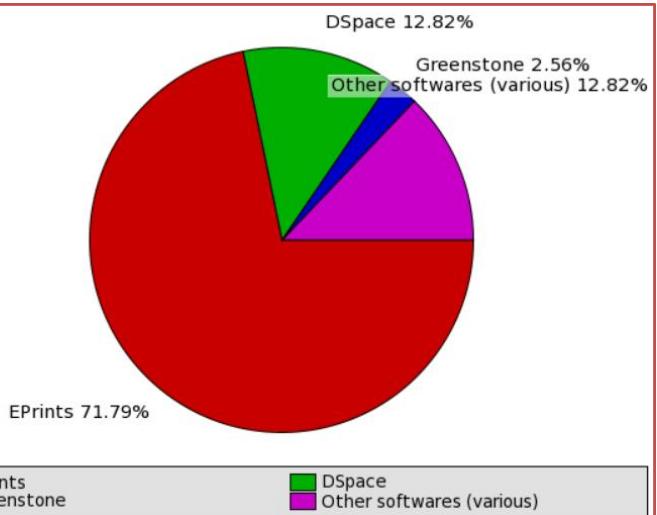
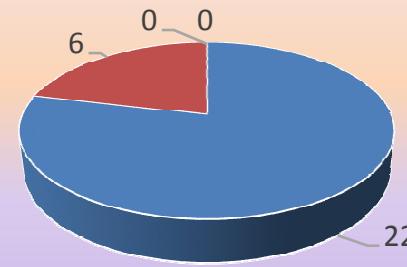
NO.	PUBLIC / GLC UNIVERSITIES	REPOSITORY	SOFTWARE	ROAR
				Birth Date
1	Universiti Malaya	UM Research Repository	Eprints	25-02-2008
		UM Students Repository	Eprints	04-09-2013
		UM Common Repository	Eprints	20-06-2014
2	Universiti Sains Malaysia	USM Repository	Eprints	17-04-2008
3	Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia	UKM Journal Article Repository	Eprints	17-04-2008
4	Universiti Putra Malaysia	Perpustakaan Sultan Abdul Samad Institutional Repository	Eprints	23-04-2008
5	Universiti Teknologi Malaysia	Universiti Teknologi Malaysia Institutional Repository	Eprints	26-01-2007
6	Universiti Islam Antarabangsa Malaysia	IIUM Repository (IREP)	Eprints	11-03-2011
7	Universiti Utara Malaysia	UUM E-Theses	Eprints	14-04-2012
		UUM Repository	Eprints	20-06-2007
8	Universiti Malaysia Sarawak	UNIMAS Institutional Repository	Eprints	30-09-2014
9	Universiti Malaysia Sabah	UMS Institutional Repository	Eprints	24-07-2013
10	Universiti Pendidikan Sultan Idris	UPSI Digital Repository	Eprints	19-06-2014
11	Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia	e-Imtiyaz Intellectual Repository	DSpace	18-06-2014
12	Universiti Teknologi MARA	Universiti Teknologi MARA Institutional Repository	Eprints	11-07-2008
13	Universiti Malaysia Terengganu	Sultanah Nur Zahirah Digital Learning Center	Dspace	05-10-2016
14	Universiti Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia	UTHM Institutional Repository	Eprints	10-03-2010
15	Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka	UTeM Repository	Eprints	24-08-2009
16	Universiti Malaysia Pahang	UMP Institutional Repository	Eprints	05-07-2013
17	Universiti Malaysia Perlis	UniMAP Library Digital Repository	Dspace	21-05-2007
18	Universiti Sultan Zainal Abidin	UniSZA Institutional Repository	DSpace	14-10-2014
19	Universiti Malaysia Kelantan	UMK Institutional Repository	Eprints	24-07-2012
20	Universiti Pertahanan Nasional Malaysia			
21	Universiti Tenaga Nasional	UNITEN Library Institutional Repository	Dspace	29-01-2010
22	Universiti Multimedia	Siti Hasmah Digital Library Repository	Eprints	02-12-2009
23	Universiti Teknologi Petronas	UTP Electronic and Digital Intellectual Asset (UTPedia)	Eprints	23-06-2014
		UTP Institutional Repository	Eprints	not registered
24	Universiti Kuala Lumpur	UniKL Institutional Repository	DSpace	20-06-2014
25	Open University Malaysia	Tan Sri Dr. Abdullah Sanusi Digital Library Repository	Eprints	20-06-2014



## Registry of Open Access Repository (ROAR)



## Repository Software Used by UA / GLC



# ITEM TYPES ?



ITEM TYPE	Total
Article	205,396
Theses	52,845
Other	47,538
Conference Item	47,094
Teaching Resource	28,591
Newspaper	27,531
Monograph	18,133
Book Section	13,248
Book	9,249
Final Year Project	8,588
Working Paper	5,573
Undergraduate Project Paper	5,429
Examination Paper	5,142
Book Chapter	5,125
Project Report	3,809
Examination Question	3,693
Newspaper Article	3,461
Academic Exercise	3,441

- Working papers
- Research reports/technology reports
- Datasets
- Supplementary materials
- Learning objects
- Multimedia collections
- Papers in support of grant applications
- Committee reports and memoranda
- Statistical reports
- Technical documentation
- Surveys
- Electronic Portfolios
- Images, Video and audio files
- Others \_\_\_\_\_



# MALCAT

<http://malcat.uum.edu.my>



MALCAT is a Union Catalog of Malaysian Academic Libraries that enables searching of all bibliographic collections of public and government-linked company university libraries registered with the Ministry of Higher Education. MALCAT contains more than 5 millions records representing digital resources from 26 academic libraries.

Current statistical information is as follows

- ▶ 24 Universities
- ▶ 24 Academic Libraries
- ▶ 26 Item Format
- ▶ 5,050,499 collections of metadata and increasing



# MALREP

<http://malrep.uum.edu.my>



MALREP is a discovery service that enables searching of the Malaysian Academic Library Institutional Repository from various information databases by using Open Archive Initiative Protocol for Metadata Harvesting Service (OAI-PMH). MALRep contains more than 500 thousands records representing digital resources from more than 25 contributors.

Current statistical information is as follows

- ▶ 27 Universities
- ▶ 27 Academic Libraries
- ▶ 30 Malaysian Repositories
- ▶ 30 Item Format
- ▶ 531,002 collections of metadata and increasing



**SULTANAH BAHIYAH LIBRARY**  
UNIVERSITI UTARA MALAYSIA

in conjunction of academic libraries in Malaysia, a union catalog and repositories is made available for public to provide content search efficiently

# MALCAT

<http://malcat.uum.edu.my>



MALCAT is a Union Catalog of Malaysian Academic Libraries that enables searching of all bibliographic collections of public and government-linked company university libraries registered with the Ministry of Higher Education. MALCAT contains more than 5 millions records representing digital resources from 26 academic libraries.

Current statistical information is as follows

- ▶ 24 Universities
- ▶ 24 Academic Libraries
- ▶ 26 Item Format
- ▶ 5,050,499 collections of metadata and increasing

# MALREP

<http://malrep.uum.edu.my>



MALREP is a discovery service that enables searching of the Malaysian Academic Library Institutional Repository from various information databases by using Open Archive Initiative Protocol for Metadata Harvesting Service (OAI-PMH). MALRep contains more than 500 thousands records representing digital resources from more than 25 contributors.

Current statistical information is as follows

- ▶ 27 Universities
- ▶ 27 Academic Libraries
- ▶ 30 Malaysian Repositories
- ▶ 30 Item Format
- ▶ 531,002 collections of metadata and increasing

# AUNILO

<http://aunilo.uum.edu.my>



AUNILO IROS is a discovery service that enables searching of the ASEAN Universities Network (AUN) Institutional Repository from various information databases by using Open Archive Initiative Protocol for Metadata Harvesting Service (OAI-PMH). AUNILO IROS is a continuous effort in enhancing information networking among member universities through the sharing of digital academic resources.

Current statistical information is as follows

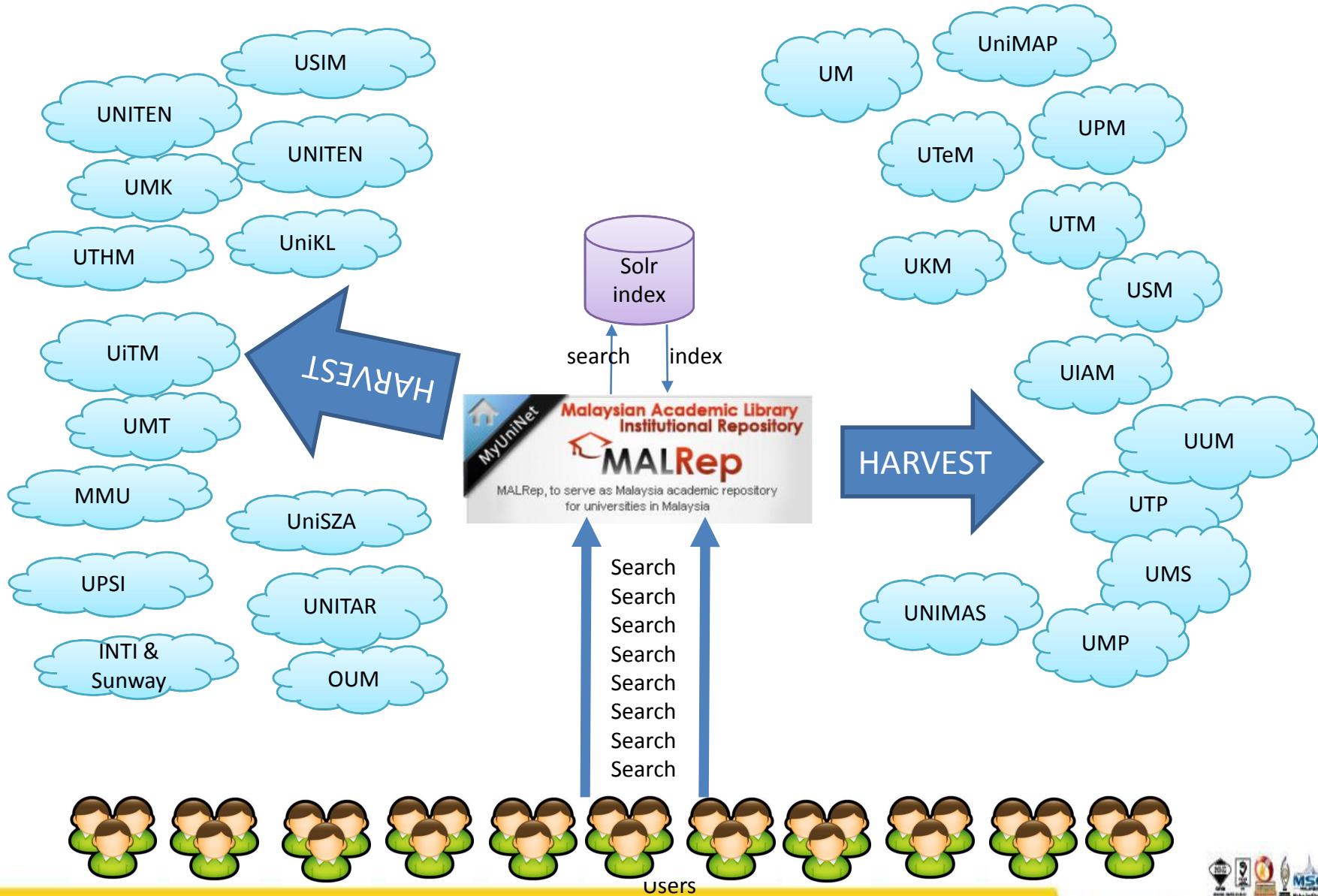
- ▶ 8 Countries
- ▶ 20 Universities
- ▶ 24 Institutional Repositories
- ▶ 30 Item Format
- ▶ 780,021 collections of metadata and increasing

**Sultanah Bahiyah Library**  
Universiti Utara Malaysia, Dato' Dr. Siti Hasmah binti Mohamed, Malaysia  
<http://sultansbm.sbm.uum.edu.my>

**UUM**  
Universiti Utara Malaysia



# MALREP DISCOVERY SYSTEMS





MyUniNet

**Malaysian Academic Library Institutional Repository**

**MALRep**

MALRep, to serve as Malaysia academic repository for universities in Malaysia

Discover MALRep | Malaysian Academic Library Institutional Repository  
FAQs | Search Tips | Ask a Librarian

[Feedback](#)   [Login](#)   [Language ▾](#)

Home   Search/Browse Options ▾   Discovery Service ▾   About ▾

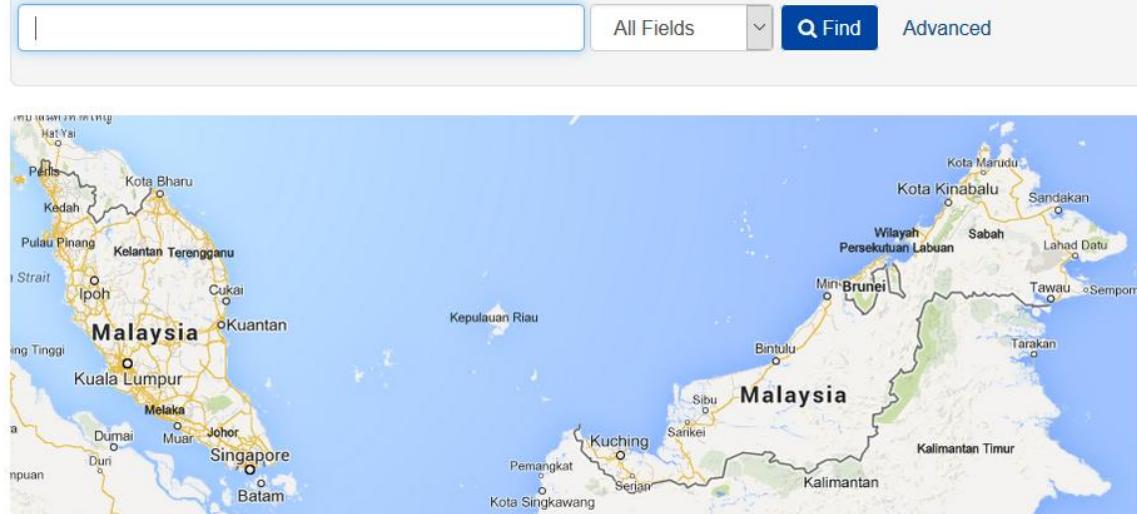
### Search and Discover Malaysian Academic Library Information Resources : Institutional Repository

#### Information & Resources

- MyUniNet Portal
- MALCat : Union Catalog
- MALRep : Institutional Repository
- MyTO : Theses Online

#### STATISTICS

- 24 Libraries
- 28 MAL Repository
- > 5,256,000 Books and Journals
- > 156,898 Electronic Resources
- > 483,900 Institutional Repository



This discovery service are able to search Malaysian Academic Library Institutional Repository from various information databases (OAI-PMH Service). Authentication required when users are trying to get fulltext documents from third party services esp. commercial information databases. MALRep includes more than 480k records representing digital resources from more than 25 contributors. The records of the open access digital resources available via MALRep lead to a wide range of materials, and include: Journal articles, Newspapers, Manuscripts, Digital text, Photographic images (jpeg, tiff, gif), theses and research papers.



 All Fields  Advanced

Search:

Showing 1 - 20 results of 531,002 for search "", query time: 0.10s

Sort Relevance ▾

- 1  **MINERAL DEVICED FROM FINE CLAY ISOLATED FROM POTTER WASP NEST COLLECTED FROM UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI PETRONAS MAIN HALL** ★ Save to List  
by ABU SAMAH, MUHAMAD ASRI  
Published 2011  
**Institution:** Universiti Teknologi Petronas  
 Get full text  
 Get full text  
**Final Year Project** **NonPeerReviewed**

- 2  **ROOT CAUSE FAILURE ANALYSIS OF A GAS TURBINE STARTER FAILURE** ★ Save to List  
by MOHD ALI, MUHAMMAD ABU BAKAR  
Published 2011  
**Institution:** Universiti Teknologi Petronas  
 Get full text  
 Get full text  
**Final Year Project** **NonPeerReviewed**

- 3  **DESIGNING, PROTOTYPING AND TESTING OF A NOVEL SAXOPHONE PRACTICE MUTE** ★ Save to List

## Narrow Search

Institution	Count
Universiti Malaya	128,192
Universiti Malaysia Perlis	51,589
Universiti Putra Malaysia	49,261
Universiti Teknologi Malaysia	40,312
Universiti Sains Malaysia	38,302
Universiti Islam Antarabangsa Malaysia	34,904
Universiti Utara Malaysia	25,558
Universiti Teknologi Petronas	20,370
Universiti Malaysia Sabah	18,475

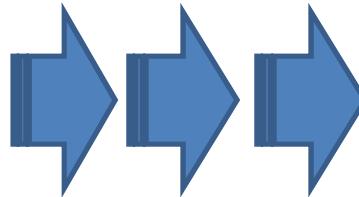


- Strengthen existing collection in IR
- Create guideline for standardization (types, description, metadata elements, language code, etc.)
- University IR... new document type?
- Introduce new features to ease users, ie translation [cn → en]
- Content development approach : from in-house efforts to collaborative efforts
- Provide rich metadata descriptions..... Social bibliometric analysis
- ReUse public domain data and information
- ReThink: Knowledge Repository vs Institutional Repository (scholar) vs Digital Repository vs Digital Assets Repository



## Have Question? Need Answer ?

Name	Field of Work
Salleh Hudin Mustaffa [ Chief Librarian ]	Project manager and technical advisor who are plan, install the systems, provides training and also design UI for the systems, identifying of new sources, server administration, server monitoring, development: PHP, SOLR
Zuraidah Darus [ Senior Librarian ]	Project Coordinator, metadata enhancement, indexing and integration of new resources.
Siti Norain Ismail [ Librarian ]	Backend (Metadata processing, normalization, indexing, integration of new sources)
Mohd Shazwan Nabil Shukor [ Information Technology Officer ]	Provides ICT infrastructure and maintaining the hardware servers,





# **STATUS & DEVELOPMENT OF INSTITUTIONAL REPOSITORIES IN MALAYSIA [PUBLIC & GLC UNIVERSITIES]**



**-: THANK YOU :-**